

THE MARSHALL CENTER

transnational weekly



A CURRENT AWARENESS SERVICE FROM THE MARSHALL CENTER

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COUNTERING TRANSNATIONAL ORGANIZED CRIME (CTOC)

CORRUPTION

Wartime Ukraine ranks among world's top performers in anti-corruption index

Peter Dickinson – Atlantic Council: 1 February 2024

Ukraine recorded solid progress in 2023 in its long struggle with corruption, according to Transparency International's Corruption Perceptions Index.

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/ukrainealert/wartime-ukraine-ranks-among-worlds-top-performers-in-anti-corruption-index/>

Thousands rally in Slovakia to accuse new government's plan of going easier on corruption

The Associated Press: 7 February 2024

Protesters condemn a plan by the new government of populist Prime Minister Robert Fico to eliminate the office of the special prosecutor dealing with major crime and corruption.

<https://apnews.com/article/slovakia-penal-code-protests-prime-minister-65274f8782149729ff8c5b1f-3c8f057f>

For more on this theme:

Ukraine's fight to root out corruption

<https://www.cnn.com/videos/world/2024/01/30/exp-ukraine-corruption-concerns-michael-bociurkew-intv-013002aseg1-cnni-world.cnn>

Zelensky's Corruption Problem

<https://www.newsweek.com/ukraine-zelensky-corruption-problem-1863644>

Can Guatemala's New President Reignite Fight Against Corruption and Crime?

<https://insightcrime.org/news/guatemalas-new-president-reignite-fight-against-corruption-crime/>

Committing to Combat Kleptocracy: A Guide for OGP Members

<https://www.ndi.org/publications/committing-combat-kleptocracy-guide-ogp-members>

Kenya's president blames corruption and incompetence for huge fireball that hurt hundreds in Nairobi

<https://apnews.com/article/kenya-fire-68dd1c1e73998c6b4e392b3d79e10d12>

'Reputational damage': Singapore's ruling party grapples with scandal

<https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2024/2/5/reputational-damage-singapores-ruling-party-grapples-with-scandal>

Chinese nuclear fuel engineer Li Guangchang caught in anti-corruption net targeting 'high-risk' areas

<https://www.scmp.com/news/china/politics/article/3250877/chinese-nuclear-fuel-engineer-li-guangchang-latest-corruption-net-clean-drive-high-risk-areas>

Vanished kids and rampant corruption: Horrors behind Turkey's earthquake linger

<https://www.politico.eu/article/a-year-on-from-turkeys-earthquake-devastation-continues/>

DRUG TRAFFICKING

From drug trafficking to tobacco: Cigarettes become a new branch of business for Mexican cartels

Karina Suárez – El País: 5 February 2024

The black market in cigarettes accounts for up to 30% of a \$25 billion smuggling industry.

<https://english.elpais.com/international/2024-02-05/from-drug-trafficking-to-tobacco-cigarettes-become-a-new-branch-of-business-for-mexican-cartels.html>

What Is Behind the Criminal Conflict Raging in Chiapas, Mexico?

Juliana Manjarrés – InSight Crime: 8 February 2024

The new year started with a surge in violence between the Sinaloa Cartel and Jalisco Cartel New Generation in what is just the latest flare-up of a prolonged conflict between the rival groups.

<https://insightcrime.org/news/behind-criminal-conflict-raging-chiapas-mexico/>

For more on this theme:

Honduras ex-police chief pleads guilty to US drug charge before ex-president's trial

<https://www.reuters.com/world/americas/honduras-ex-police-chief-pleads-guilty-ahead-ex-presidents-us-drug-trial-2024-02-07/>

Hitwomen on the Rise in Latin American Cartels

<https://dialogo-americas.com/articles/hitwomen-on-the-rise-in-latin-american-cartels/>

Ecuador's crackdown on violent crime helped turn the country into a narco state

<https://theconversation.com/ecuadors-crackdown-on-violent-crime-helped-turn-the-country-into-a-narco-state-220920>

Police Officers Fighting Drug Trafficking And Gangs In Marseille

<https://www.barrons.com/news/police-officers-fighting-drug-trafficking-and-gangs-in-marseille-01e4e4e4>

US and China launch talks on fentanyl trafficking in a sign of cooperation amid differences

<https://apnews.com/article/china-us-fentanyl-opioid-precursor-b296aeb56a3df511103ff3b2790c6450>

Jordan: Crackdown on Syrian drugs, weapons depends on deals

<https://www.dw.com/en/jordan-crackdown-on-syrian-drugs-weapons-depends-on-deals/a-68095433>

How Rosario Became Argentina's Drug Violence Capital

<https://insightcrime.org/news/how-rosario-became-argentinas-capital-drug-violence/>

Only the Truth Will Set Mexico Free ... From Cartels

<https://www.wilsoncenter.org/article/only-truth-will-set-mexico-freefrom-cartels>

'Cocaine for the poor' threatens lives in Morocco

<https://issafrica.org/iss-today/cocaine-for-the-poor-threatens-lives-in-morocco>

International drug smuggling operation stuffs meth into baby dolls

<https://www.cbsnews.com/losangeles/news/fbi-search-warrant-results-in-five-arrests-in-connection-with-meth-trafficking-operation-in-rosemead/>

TRAFFICKING IN SCARCE OR PROTECTED RESOURCES

Inside the Crime Rings Trafficking Sand

David A. Taylor – Scientific American: 1 February 2024

Organized crime is mining sand from rivers and coasts to feed demand worldwide, ruining ecosystems and communities. Can it be stopped?

<https://www.scientificamerican.com/article/sand-mafias-are-plundering-the-earth/>

From murder to mining, threats abound in Colombian Amazon Indigenous reserves

Dora Montero – Mongabay: 5 February 2024

A reporting team analyzed the impact of environmental crimes in 320 reserves that are part of the country's Amazon biome.

<https://news.mongabay.com/2024/02/from-murder-to-mining-threats-abound-in-colombian-amazon-indigenous-reserves/>

For more on this theme:

Unilateral efforts to combat illegal fishing may spur piracy in certain regions

<https://phys.org/news/2024-02-unilateral-efforts-combat-illegal-fishing.html>

'Leave the gold in the ground': Ecuador's forest guardians mobilise against illegal mining in Amazon

<https://amazonfrontlines.org/chronicles/leave-the-gold-in-the-ground-ecuadors-forest-guardians-mobilise-against-illegal-mining-in-amazon/>

Forensic science combats wildlife trafficking

<https://news.vt.edu/articles/2024/02/cnre-wildlife-forensic-center.html>

Singapore court gets tough on rhino horn smuggler

<https://www.traffic.org/news/singapore-rhino-horn-smuggler-24/>

An ASU professor is cracking open the weirdly profitable world of criminal bug smuggling

<https://www.12news.com/article/life/animals/asu-professor-insect-smuggling-arizona-trade-weird-profit/75-ca0f6819-7b6f-4b55-aff5-0678b6eeb78a>

Global efforts in curbing wildlife crime not enough

<https://www.newsday.co.zw/theindependent/business-digest/article/200022569/global-efforts-in-curbing-wildlife-crime-not-enough>

Liberia: Boakai's Justice Minister Pick is A Serial Illegal Logger

<https://frontpageafricaonline.com/news/liberia-boakais-justice-minister-pick-is-a-serial-illegal-logger/>

Illegal sand mining in Goa – Seeking solutions

<https://www.dw.com/en/illegal-sand-mining-in-go-a-seeking-solutions/video-68147631>

Illegal mining a “war on economy” says South African mining minister

<https://www.miningmagazine.com/operational-excellence/news/4170481/illegal-mining-war-economy-south-african-mining-minister>

ORGANIZED CRIME

Russia, Ukraine, and organized crime and illicit economies in 2024

Vanda Felbab-Brown and Diana Paz García – Brookings: 6 February 2024

Moscow's war significantly affected regional illicit economies and criminal networks, but the basic power balance between the Russian state and criminal groups has not changed.

<https://www.brookings.edu/articles/russia-ukraine-and-organized-crime-and-illicit-economies-in-2024/>

Organized crime declares war: The road to chaos in Ecuador

Felipe Botero Escobar – Global Initiative Against Transnational Organized Crime: 2 February 2024

For years, Ecuador enjoyed a relative degree of peace. However, things have changed dramatically, and President Daniel Noboa said the country was in internal armed conflict against 22 criminal groups that he called narco-terrorists.

<https://globalinitiative.net/analysis/the-road-to-chaos-ecuador/>

For more on this theme:

Mexico: the world's crime market par excellence

<https://english.elpais.com/international/2024-02-02/mexico-the-worlds-crime-market-par-excellence.html>

How Chinese mafia run a scam factory in Myanmar

<https://www.dw.com/en/how-chinese-mafia-run-a-scam-factory-in-myanmar/a-68113480>

Pacific Islands: Spillover threats from transnational organised crime

<https://www.lowyinstitute.org/the-interpreter/pacific-islands-spillover-threats-transnational-organised-crime>

Organized Crime Advances in Amazon Basin

<https://dialogo-americas.com/articles/organized-crime-advances-in-amazon-basin/>

Number of organized-crime related homicides in Mexico from 2009 to 2020

<https://www.statista.com/statistics/267224/drug-related-murders-in-mexico/>

Democracy Dialogues: Battling Organized Crime in Haiti, Guatemala, and Beyond

<https://www.as-coa.org/watchlisten/democracy-dialogues-battling-organized-crime-haiti-guatemala-and-beyond>

How the Kremlin uses Italian organized crime groups to sponsor pro-Russian forces in Slovakia

<https://lansinginstitute.org/2024/02/05/how-the-kremlin-uses-italian-organized-crime-groups-to-sponsor-pro-russian-forces-in-slovakia/>

Organized crime, including Mexican cartels, smuggling migrants to Canada

<https://www.theglobeandmail.com/politics/article-organized-crime-including-mexican-cartels-smuggling-migrants-to-canada/>

PROGRAM ON CYBER SECURITY STUDIES (PCSS)

INTERNET FREEDOM

Censorship, AI, Disinformation, and Repression Undermine Asia's Elections

Mong Palatino – The Diplomat: 29 January 2024

Old forms of repression, fortified by new technologies, have altered the political atmosphere across the region.

<https://thediplomat.com/2024/01/censorship-ai-disinformation-and-repression-undermine-asias-elections/>

For more on this theme:

(Global) Report: election wave will bring tsunami of internet shutdowns

<https://cybernews.com/news/report-elections-internet-restrictions-2024/>

(Africa) Are Some African Governments Threatened By The Capabilities Of Starlink?

<https://techlabari.com/are-some-african-governments-threatened-by-the-capabilities-of-starlink/>

(Global) The Repressive Power of Artificial Intelligence

<https://freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-net/2023/repressive-power-artificial-intelligence>

(Sudan) The International Community Must Protect Internet Freedom: A Lesson From Sudan

<https://www.jurist.org/commentary/2024/02/the-international-community-must-protect-internet-freedom-a-lesson-from-sudan/>

CYBER STRATEGY AND RISKS

Is ASEAN Ready for Asia's First Cyber War?

Gavin Harris – The National Interest: 1 February 2024

What is the threat to ASEAN countries, and are their militaries equipped to respond?

<https://nationalinterest.org/blog/buzz/asean-ready-asia%E2%80%99s-first-cyber-war-208998>

For more on this theme:

(Philippines) Expanding scope of national security: From maritime to digital domains

<https://www.philstar.com/news-commentary/2024/01/28/2329157/expanding-scope-national-security-maritime-digital-domains>

(U.S., Global) Navy looking to increase cyber partnerships with foreign nations

<https://defensescoop.com/2024/01/26/navy-cyber-partnerships-foreign-nations-increase/>

(UK) UK government charges ahead in national cyber strategy

<https://www.insurancebusinessmag.com/uk/news/cyber/uk-government-charges-ahead-in-national-cyber-strategy-474893.aspx>

(Ireland) Cyber Ireland unveils strategy to grow cyber security sector by 2030

<https://businessplus.ie/news/cyber-ireland-cyber-security-strategy/>

CYBER CAPACITY BUILDING

Singapore Moves Ahead to Establish the ASEAN Regional CERT to Strengthen Regional Cybersecurity

CSA Singapore: 2 February 2024

The country is working closely with members to establish the ASEAN Regional Computer Emergency Response Team (CERT) to promote and facilitate information-sharing on cyber incidents.

<https://www.csa.gov.sg/News-Events/Press-Releases/2024/singapore-moves-ahead-to-establish-the-asean-regional-cert-to-strengthen-regional-cybersecurity>

For more on this theme:

(Australia, South Pacific) Australians know about 'Fibre to the Premises', but what about 'Fibre to the Pacific'?

<https://www.aspistrategist.org.au/australians-know-about-fibre-to-the-premises-but-what-about-fibre-to-the-pacific/>

(Nepal) Govt all set to establish the National Cybersecurity Center. How is it going to work?

<https://english.onlinexhabar.com/national-cybersecurity-center.html>

CYBERATTACKS

Philippine lawmakers demand briefing following China-linked cyberattack

Alexander Martin – The Record: 5 February 2024

The government's announcement that it repelled an attack from hackers prompts an urgent call for a meeting on the national security issue.

<https://therecord.media/philippine-lawmakers-demand-briefing-on-china-linked-cyberattack>

For more on this theme:

(U.S.) Cyberattacks on Guam could sap US forces in Indo-Pacific, Nakasone says

<https://www.c4isrnet.com/cyber/2024/01/31/cyberattacks-on-guam-could-sap-us-forces-in-indo-pacific-nakasone-says/>

(U.S., Global) 23andMe: Raw genetic data stolen in months-long cyberattack

<https://www.scmagazine.com/news/23andme-raw-genetic-data-stolen-in-months-long-cyberattack>

(U.S.) Cyberattack on Pennsylvania courts didn't appear to compromise data, officials say

<https://apnews.com/article/cyberattack-pennsylvania-courts-hackers-cybersecurity-187de27a9d4eab-485b56a65e869bf298>

(Albania) Albania's Institute of Statistics suffers cyberattack, some systems affected

<https://abcnews.go.com/Technology/wireStory/albanias-institute-statistics-suffers-cyberattack-systems-affected-106857357>

CYBERCRIME

South Korea's National Intelligence Service Reveals North Korean Hackers' New AI Strategy

Sharad Natani – *The 27* :420 January 2024

The hackers utilize generative artificial intelligence for planning attacks, raising concerns globally about AI's role in cybersecurity.

<https://www.the420.in/south-koreas-national-intelligence-service-reveals-north-korean-hackers-new-ai-strategy/>

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(Nigeria) Nigeria's Cybersecurity Challenge: Four Steps To Curb Cybercrime

<https://www.forbes.com/sites/forbestechcouncil/2024/02/06/nigerias-cybersecurity-challenge-four-steps-to-curb-cybercrime/?sh=3235591d34ce>

(India) Kerala Police get more teeth to fight cyber crimes

<https://www.thehindu.com/news/national/kerala/kerala-police-gets-more-teeth-to-fight-cyber-crimes/article67818131.ece>

(Global) Teens Committing Scary Cybercrimes: What's Behind the Trend?

<https://www.darkreading.com/threat-intelligence/teens-committing-scary-cybercrimes-trend>

PROTECTION OF CRITICAL INFRASTRUCTURE

GAO: Federal agencies lack insight on ransomware protections for critical infrastructure

Matt Bracken – *CyberScoop*: 30 January 2024

The United States Government Accountability Office finds that agencies overseeing key infrastructure don't know if defenses have been adopted.

<https://cyberscoop.com/gao-ransomware-attacks-critical-infrastructure/>

For more on this theme:

(Global) Global critical infrastructure faces relentless cyber activity

<https://www.helpnetsecurity.com/2024/01/29/ot-persistent-attacks/>

(Ukraine, Russia) Series of Cyberattacks Hit Ukrainian Critical Infrastructure Organizations

<https://www.darkreading.com/cyberattacks-data-breaches/series-of-cyberattacks-hit-ukrainian-critical-infrastructure-organizations>

(U.S., Iran) US sanctions Iranian military hackers for attacks on water facilities

<https://therecord.media/sanctions-iran-hackers-us-water-utilities-attacks>

PROGRAM ON TERRORISM AND SECURITY STUDIES (PTSS)

TERRORISM AROUND THE WORLD

UN experts: Terrorist threat is high in Africa conflict zones and Afghanistan, and rose in Europe

Edith M. Lederer – The Associated Press: 1 February 2024

They say the terrorist threat from al-Qaida, the Islamic State group and their affiliates remains high.

<https://apnews.com/article/al-qaida-islamic-state-terrorist-threats-africa-afghanistan-162c899b2ed-71c7be1724eb03ece772b>

For more on this theme:

Deaths Linked to Militant Islamist Violence in Africa Continue to Spiral

<https://africacenter.org/spotlight/mig2024-deaths-militant-islamist-violence-africa-rise/>

Engaging With the Taliban Doesn't Work

<https://thediplomat.com/2024/01/engaging-with-the-taliban-doesnt-work/>

Madrasahs Go Mainstream: Taliban To Grant University Degrees To Religious Students In New Blow To Secular Education

<https://www.rferl.org/a/afghanistan-madrasahs-taliban-secular-education-degrees-diplomas/32791896.html>

Data Collection in Online Terrorism and Extremism Research: Future Directions

<https://gnet-research.org/2024/01/26/data-collection-in-online-terrorism-and-extremism-research-future-directions/>

Pakistan Under Threat: Why ISKP's Online Campaign Against Pakistan is a Global Concern

<https://gnet-research.org/2024/02/01/pakistan-under-threat-why-iskps-online-campaign-against-pakistan-is-a-global-concern/>

Telegram's Role in Amplifying Tehreek-e-Taliban's Umar Media Propaganda and Sympathiser Outreach

<https://gnet-research.org/2024/01/30/telegrams-role-in-amplifying-tehreek-e-talibans-umar-media-propaganda-and-sympathiser-outreach/>

Female Jihadis Facing Justice: Comparing Approaches in Europe

<https://www.icct.nl/publication/female-jihadis-facing-justice-comparing-approaches-europe>

The Increasing Threat of Foreign and Domestic Terrorism

<https://amuedge.com/the-increasing-threat-of-foreign-and-domestic-terrorism/>

Combating the financing of terrorism: A never-ending battle

<https://www.manilatimes.net/2024/01/31/business/top-business/combating-the-financing-of-terrorism-a-never-ending-battle/1930439>

ISRAEL/HAMAS

2-state solution remains key to ending Israel-Hamas war, Sullivan says

Katherine Long – Politico: 4 February 2024

United States President Joe Biden remains keen on such a plan as a resolution, national security adviser Jake Sullivan said.

<https://www.politico.com/news/2024/02/04/israel-hamas-war-sullivan-00139503>

For more on this theme:

What the U.S. recognizing a Palestinian state would mean

<https://www.nbcnews.com/news/world/us-recognize-palestinian-state-biden-israel-war-gaza-rc-na136708>

Has Diplomacy Run Its Course in the Israel-Hamas War?

<https://www.cfr.org/in-brief/has-diplomacy-run-its-course-israel-hamas-war>

The Israel-Hamas War: The Humanitarian Crisis in Gaza

<https://www.cfr.org/in-brief/israel-hamas-war-humanitarian-crisis-gaza>

What is Iran's 'Axis of Resistance,' and Which Groups Are Involved?

<https://www.voanews.com/a/what-is-iran-s-axis-of-resistance-and-which-groups-are-involved-/7469461.html>

Palestinian Terrorist Organizations, Pioneers of Global Terrorism: Is Hamas Entering the Global Arena?

<https://ict.org.il/palestinian-terrorist-organizations-pioneers-of-global-terrorism-is-hamas-entering-the-global-arena/>

Scoop: U.S., allies hope to soon announce steps to end Israel-Hezbollah fighting

<https://www.axios.com/2024/02/06/israel-lebanon-hezbollah-biden-gaza>

What is Hezbollah and how is it linked to the Israel-Gaza war? | Start Here

<https://www.aljazeera.com/program/start-here/2024/2/1/hezbollah-explained-start-here>

Explainer: How Hamas Ended Up on US List of Terrorist Groups

<https://www.voanews.com/a/explainer-how-hamas-ended-up-on-us-list-of-terrorist-groups/7478227.html>

Hamas victims file class action against Binance over allegedly facilitating terrorism financing

<https://cryptoslate.com/hamas-victims-file-class-action-against-binance-over-allegedly-facilitating-terrorism-financing/>

Who is part of Iran's regional armed network?

<https://www.pbs.org/newshour/politics/who-is-part-of-irans-regional-armed-network>

Hezbollah-Linked Media Spread Falsehoods to Undermine US Efforts to Secure Red Sea from Houthi Attacks

<https://www.polygraph.info/a/fact-check-hezbollah-linked-media-spread-falsehoods-to-undermine-us-efforts-to-secure-red-sea-from-houthi-attacks/7468110.html>

ISRAEL/HAMAS

For more on this theme:

Israel issues its most detailed warning yet to Hezbollah, while the war in Gaza marks 4 months

<https://apnews.com/article/israel-hamas-war-news-02-03-2024-c0a63ab330a8915d684d4461edc5ec5e>

Why Choosing the Right Historical Approach to the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict Matters

<https://time.com/6588848/israeli-palestinian-conflict-historical-approach/>

Israel and Hamas are far apart on a Gaza cease-fire and hostage deal. What are the sticking points?

<https://apnews.com/article/israel-gaza-hamas-hostages-ceasefire-9f57efb1a01afebb9a921cfbf01648bb>

What's in Hamas's 135-day proposal for a Gaza truce?

<https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2024/2/7/whats-in-hamass-135-day-proposal-for-a-gaza-truce>

Hamas shows signs of return in Gaza City after Israel withdraws most of its troops from area

<https://www.pbs.org/newshour/world/hamas-shows-signs-of-return-in-gaza-city-after-israel-withdraws-of-its-most-troops-from-area>

Analysis shows destruction and possible buffer zone along Gaza Strip's border with Israel

<https://apnews.com/article/israel-palestinians-war-gaza-strip-buffer-zone-72a782ddd532a4331b660a735e36acb0>

Israel making progress in tunnel hunt for Hamas leader Sinwar, Israeli officials say

<https://www.axios.com/2024/02/05/netanyahu-gaza-war-hamas-sinwar-tunnels>

UN: Gaza Crisis Deepens as Donor Nations Cut Aid

<https://www.voanews.com/a/israel-hamas-battle-in-gaza-as-warring-sides-consider-new-temporary-cease-fire-7466317.html>

U.S. Policy and the Israel-Hamas War: A Conversation with Ambassador David Satterfield

<https://carnegieendowment.org/2024/02/16/u.s.-policy-and-israel-hamas-war-conversation-with-ambassador-david-satterfield-event-8239>

Has the Gaza War Helped Hezbollah?

<https://carnegie-mec.org/diwan/91573>

The Day After in Gaza: Four Post-War Scenarios

<https://carnegieendowment.org/sada/91561>

The EU is worried that Israel might extend the war in Gaza to a 'pressure cooker' town near Egypt

<https://apnews.com/article/israel-palestinians-eu-gaza-rafah-62d7272225a016fd51122fd57cfd04f>

Israel-Palestine: A chance to end the cycle of conflict

<https://www.chathamhouse.org/publications/the-world-today/2024-02/israel-palestine-chance-end-cycle-conflict>

ISRAEL/HAMAS

For more on this theme:

Microsoft uncovers extensive Iranian AI-based cyber ops against Israel amid Gaza war

<https://www.calcalistech.com/ctechnews/article/syknxaxot>

An Israeli Diplomatic Strategy To Undercut Hamas Propaganda – Analysis

<https://www.eurasiareview.com/07022024-an-israeli-diplomatic-strategy-to-undercut-hamas-propaganda-analysis/>

Qatar's Gaza War Mediation May Be A Double-Edged Sword – Analysis

<https://www.eurasiareview.com/06022024-qatars-gaza-war-mediation-may-be-a-double-edged-sword-analysis/>

RUSSIA/UKRAINE

The anniversary of war in Ukraine — 10 years, not two years

Andrew Maher – The Strategist: 7 February 2024

In the coming weeks, a flood of analysis can be expected marking the end of the second year. In fact, the war began 10 years ago when Russia seized Crimea.

<https://www.aspistrategist.org.au/the-anniversary-of-war-in-ukraine-10-years-not-two-years/>

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Ukraine: Digital government is central to resilience

<https://www.brookings.edu/articles/ukraine-digital-government-is-central-to-resilience/>

Europe and NATO are stepping up on Ukraine

<https://www.brookings.edu/articles/europe-and-nato-are-stepping-up-on-ukraine/>

An Australian strategy for improved aid to Ukraine

<https://www.lowyinstitute.org/the-interpreter/australian-strategy-improved-aid-ukraine>

In Year Three of the Ukraine War, It's Time to Learn the Lessons of the First Two

<https://carnegieendowment.org/2024/02/07/in-year-three-of-ukraine-war-it-s-time-to-learn-lessons-of-first-two-pub-91580>

Making Attrition Work: A Viable Theory of Victory for Ukraine

<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/00396338.2024.2309068?src=exp-la>

Russia's Frozen Assets Present a Policy Dilemma

<https://carnegieendowment.org/politika/91556>

Amid Frontline Stalemate, Kyiv Targets Ukraine's Beleaguered Diaspora in Russia

<https://carnegieendowment.org/politika/91536>

A long war works against Ukraine — and the West's own security

<https://www.chathamhouse.org/2024/02/long-war-works-against-ukraine-and-wests-own-security>

RUSSIA/UKRAINE

For more on this theme:

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RUSSIA/UKRAINE

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RUSSIA/UKRAINE

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