

THE MARSHALL CENTER

transnational weekly



A CURRENT AWARENESS SERVICE FROM THE MARSHALL CENTER

CONTENTS

COUNTERING TRANSNATIONAL ORGANIZED CRIME (CTOC)

- Corruption
- Drug Trafficking
- Trafficking in Scarce or Protected Resources

PROGRAM ON CYBER SECURITY STUDIES (PCSS)

- Internet Governance
- Internet Freedom
- Cyber Strategy and Risks
- Cyberattacks
- Cybercrime
- Critical Infrastructure Protection

PROGRAM ON TERRORISM AND SECURITY STUDIES (PTSS)

- ISIS and Foreign Fighters
- Terrorism Around the World
- Russia/Ukraine

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COUNTERING TRANSNATIONAL ORGANIZED CRIME (CTOC)

CORRUPTION

China's Draft Criminal Law Amendment Eyes Corruption in Private Firms

Anushka Saxena – The Diplomat: 1 August 2023

The private sector would be included under anti-bribery and anti-corruption provisions.

<https://thediplomat.com/2023/08/chinas-draft-criminal-law-amendment-eyes-corruption-in-private-firms/>

Ukraine must not forget fight against corruption while battling Russia

Brian Mefford – Atlantic Council: 27 July 2023

Audiences everywhere are rooting for Ukraine to win the war and succeed in its postwar reconstruction. However, corruption continues to threaten the country from within and could help the Kremlin achieve its goals.

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/ukrainealert/ukraine-must-not-forget-fight-against-corruption-while-battling-russia/>

For more on this theme:

China owes world explanation for abrupt removal of foreign minister

<https://asia.nikkei.com/Opinion/The-Nikkei-View/China-owes-world-explanation-for-abrupt-removal-of-foreign-minister>

Vietnam jails former officials and diplomats in mass bribery trial

<https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2023/7/28/vietnam-jails-former-officials-and-diplomats-in-mass-bribery-trial>

Guatemalan Election Runoff Endangered by Corrupt Authorities

<https://www.justsecurity.org/87389/guatemalan-election-runoff-endangered-by-corrupt-authorities/>

Media Trials in Uzbekistan Put Ethics, Corruption in Spotlight

<https://www.voanews.com/a/media-trials-in-uzbekistan-put-ethics-corruption-in-spotlight/7200567.html>

Son Of Kyrgyz President's Cousin Detained On Corruption Charges

<https://www.rferl.org/a/kyrgyzstan-president-corruption-cousin/32531108.html>

Australia told to call out China corruption in Pacific

<https://au.sports.yahoo.com/australia-told-call-china-corruption-173000353.html>

Corruption in South Africa: whistleblower protection law is being reformed — but it may not go far enough

<https://theconversation.com/corruption-in-south-africa-whistleblower-protection-law-is-being-reformed-but-it-may-not-go-far-enough-209916>

Creating an international anti-corruption court is a noble idea, but can it work?

<https://fcpablog.com/2023/07/31/creating-an-international-anti-corruption-court-is-a-noble-idea-but-can-it-work/>

Moldova Anti-Corruption Prosecution Protests Law Change Making it 'Irrelevant'

<https://balkaninsight.com/2023/07/28/moldova-anti-corruption-prosecution-protests-law-change-making-it-irrelevant/>

DRUG TRAFFICKING

How a 'Jihadi drug' resurrected war-torn Syria as a narco-state

James E. Baldwin – The Telegraph: 31 July 2023

The country's booming drug industry has become a "financial lifeline" for the Assad regime.

<https://www.telegraph.co.uk/global-health/terror-and-security/syria-drug-captagon-manufacturing-dealing-trafficking-assad/>

Dark Web, Telegram Give Easy Access to LSD, Heroin and Cocaine, Finds Report on Drug Trafficking

Bhaswati Guha Majumder – News 31 :18 July 2023

The dark web and instant messaging services are being rampantly used for trafficking, the India Future Foundation said in a report.

<https://www.news18.com/tech/dark-web-telegram-give-easy-access-to-lsd-heroin-and-cocaine-finds-report-on-drug-trafficking-8471263.html>

For more on this theme:

Uruguay's Top Trafficker Disappears Yet Again in Bolivia

<https://insightcrime.org/news/uruguay-trafficker-sebastian-marset-story/>

The Women Who Joined the Ranks of Latin America's Top Narco-Traffickers

<https://crimereads.com/women-top-narco-traffickers/>

Peru's cocaine trade overruns remote Indigenous territory

<https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2023/7/25/peru-cocaine-trade-overruns-remote-indigenous-territory>

Pakistan ends capital punishment for drug trafficking convicts

<https://www.aa.com.tr/en/asia-pacific/pakistan-ends-capital-punishment-for-drug-trafficking-convicts/2954088>

Trafficking victims endured 'horrible conditions' in US illegal drug operation

<https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/2023/jul/28/california-human-trafficking-illegal-marijuana-business>

Bolivia Strengthens Operations Against Narcotrafficking

<https://dialogo-americas.com/articles/bolivia-strengthens-operations-against-narcotrafficking/>

Spanish police arrest Mexican drug cartel kingpin in Madrid

<https://www.politico.eu/article/spain-cops-arrest-mexico-cartel-kingpin-said-madrid-los-zetas/>

Narcas — women of the drug trade

<https://www.abc.net.au/radionational/programs/latenightlive/url-/102680856>

Albanians Are the Kingpins of the UK Drug Market

<https://europeanconservative.com/articles/news/albanians-are-the-kingpins-of-the-uk-drug-market/>

TRAFFICKING IN SCARCE OR PROTECTED RESOURCES

Conflict and organised crime are razing CAR's rainforests

Oluwole Ojewale – Institute for Security Studies: 1 August 2023

International support is needed to sanction businesses complicit in timber trafficking from the Central African Republic.

<https://issafrica.org/iss-today/conflict-and-organised-crime-are-razing-cars-rainforests>

Wildlife trade threatens the most evolutionarily and functionally distinct animals

Chrissy Sexton – Earth.com: 30 July 2023

It is placing a growing and undeniable risk to the world's most unique and archaic species and the roles they play in maintaining ecosystems, according to research led by the University of Sheffield.

<https://www.earth.com/news/wildlife-trade-threatens-the-most-evolutionarily-and-functionally-distinct-animals/>

For more on this theme:

Insecurity has affected three national parks — but that is not the greatest threat to wildlife conservation in Nigeria

<https://www.icirnigeria.org/insecurity-has-affected-three-national-parks-but-that-is-not-the-greatest-threat-to-wildlife-conservation-in-nigeria/>

Illegal mining and disasters lead Brazilian mining to seek a sustainable label

<https://www1.folha.uol.com.br/internacional/en/brazil/2023/07/illegal-mining-and-disasters-lead-brazilian-mining-to-seek-a-sustainable-label.shtml>

The Stainless-Steel Boom Is Tearing a South African Mining Region Apart

<https://www.bloomberg.com/news/features/2023-07-24/chrome-ore-mining-for-stainless-steel-tarnishes-south-africa-s-platinum-belt#xj4y7vzkg>

Study confirms surge in deforestation in Indigenous lands under Bolsonaro

<https://news.mongabay.com/2023/07/study-confirms-surge-in-deforestation-in-indigenous-lands-under-bolsonaro/>

Shark Fin Trade Thriving in Latin America, Despite Promises of Progress

<https://insightcrime.org/news/shark-fin-trade-thriving-latin-america-progress/>

'Mud, muck and death': Cambodia's plan to obstruct trawlers and revive local fishing

<https://news.mongabay.com/2023/07/mud-muck-and-death-cambodias-plan-to-obstruct-trawlers-and-revive-local-fishing/>

Study: More than 900 at-risk species lack international trade protections

<https://news.mongabay.com/2023/07/study-more-than-900-at-risk-species-lack-international-trade-protections/>

Bangladesh major hub for tiger poaching: study

<https://phys.org/news/2023-07-bangladesh-major-hub-tiger-poaching.html>

Protecting India's Imperiled Wildlife With 3D Printed Teeth

<https://reasonstobecheerful.world/protecting-indias-imperiled-wildlife-3d-printed-teeth/>

PROGRAM ON CYBER SECURITY STUDIES (PCSS)

INTERNET GOVERNANCE

Integrated Internet Internationalism

Melanie Garson and Pete Furlong – Observer Research Foundation: 1 August 2023

As crises emerge across the world, governments and tech companies find themselves unprepared for the role of global internet protector. A new approach to stability and digital resilience is required.

<https://www.orfonline.org/research/integrated-internet-internationalism/>

For more on this theme:

(Global) United Nations – Internet Governance Forum (UN-IGF) establishes a blockchain standards group

<https://identityweek.net/united-nations-internet-governance-forum-un-igf-establishes-a-blockchain-standards-group/>

(Global) On Internet Centrality and Fragmentation

<https://circleid.com/posts/20230726-on-internet-centrality-and-fragmentation>

(Europe) European Commission Publishes New Strategy on Virtual Worlds

<https://www.lexology.com/library/detail.aspx?g=dfefd132-07ed-4d9b-8b41-779f2786a440>

INTERNET FREEDOM

Senegal blocks internet access again

Boluwatife Ayo-Odewalev – Technext: 2 August 2023

The Senegalese government has announced that internet services will be restricted to curb the spread of hateful messages on social media.

<https://technext24.com/2023/07/31/senegal-blocks-internet-access/>

For more on this theme:

(India) We Can't Look Away From Internet Shutdowns in Manipur

<https://thewire.in/rights/we-cant-look-away-from-internet-shutdowns-in-manipur>

(Global) Irregular Warfare Podcast: The Rise of Digital Repression

<https://mwi.westpoint.edu/irregular-warfare-podcast-the-rise-of-digital-repression/>

(Iran) Proton Sees Whopping 6,000% Surge In VPN Sign-Ups In Iran

<https://www.iranintl.com/en/202307274303>

(Vietnam) Vietnam Orders Social Media Firms to Cut 'Toxic' Content Using AI

<https://www.voanews.com/a/vietnam-orders-social-media-firms-to-cut-toxic-content-using-ai-/7201741.html>

CYBER STRATEGY AND RISKS

China's cyber interference and transnational crime groups in Southeast Asia

Albert Zhang and Danielle Cave – The Strategist: 24 July 2023

The Chinese Communist Party (CCP) has a long history of engagement with criminal organizations and proxies to achieve its strategic objectives. There is new evidence of the development of a CCP-linked influence-for-hire industry.

<https://www.aspistrategist.org.au/chinas-cyber-interference-and-transnational-crime-groups-in-south-east-asia/>

For more on this theme:

(China, Australia) China's cyber interference narrows in on Australian politics and policy

<https://www.aspistrategist.org.au/chinas-cyber-interference-narrows-in-on-australian-politics-and-policy/>

(China) Chinese discourse power: Capabilities and impact

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/in-depth-research-reports/report/chinese-discourse-power-capabilities-and-impact/>

(U.S.) National Cyber Strategy Implementation Plan: What you need to know

<https://www.helpnetsecurity.com/2023/07/28/national-cyber-strategy-implementation-plan-ncsip-video/>

CYBERATTACKS

Cyberattack on Norway Ministries Lasted at Least Four Months

Ott Ummelas – Bloomberg: 2 August 2023

A cyberattack on Norway's government ministries exploited a vulnerability linked to mobile device management, according to Norwegian and U.S. cybersecurity agencies.

<https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2023-08-02/cyberattack-on-norway-ministries-last-ed-at-least-four-months#xj4y7vzkg>

For more on this theme:

(U.S.) Bedding Giant Tempur Sealy Takes Systems Offline Following Cyberattack

<https://www.securityweek.com/bedding-giant-tempur-sealy-takes-systems-offline-following-cyberattack/>

(Canada) Cyberattack on B.C. health websites may have taken personal information

<https://vancouversun.com/news/local-news/cyberattack-bc-health-websites-may-have-taken-personal-information>

CYBERCRIME

What is the UN cybercrime treaty and why does it matter?

Isabella Wilkinson – Chatham House: 2 August 2023

The first binding United Nations instrument on a cyber issue carries potential benefits and risks. Here are the key issues in the negotiations and likely paths forward.

<https://www.chathamhouse.org/2023/08/what-un-cybercrime-treaty-and-why-does-it-matter>

For more on this theme:

(U.S., UK) Cybercrime as a Public Health Crisis

<https://www.darkreading.com/vulnerabilities-threats/cybercrime-as-a-public-health-crisis>

(Global) How local governments can combat cybercrime

<https://www.helpnetsecurity.com/2023/08/03/how-local-governments-combat-cybercrime-video/>

(Global) AI-Based Cybercrime Tools WormGPT and FraudGPT Could Be The Tip of the Iceberg

<https://securityboulevard.com/2023/08/ai-based-cybercrime-tools-wormgpt-and-fraudgpt-could-be-the-tip-of-the-iceberg/>

CRITICAL INFRASTRUCTURE PROTECTION

Protecting Critical Infrastructure: Cybersecurity Challenges

Dan Vigdor – Forbes: 2 August 2023

In an interconnected world, key industries have become prime targets for cyberattacks.

<https://www.forbes.com/sites/forbesbusinesscouncil/2023/08/02/protecting-critical-infrastructure-cybersecurity-challenges/?sh=4bd035696792>

For more on this theme:

(U.S.) Cleantech and Quantum Computing: Critical Infrastructure Cybersecurity

<https://securityboulevard.com/2023/07/cleantech-and-quantum-computing-critical-infrastructure-cybersecurity/>

(China, Russia, U.S.) Algorithmic Warfare: U.S. Ability to Withstand Chinese, Russian Cyberattacks Questioned

<https://www.nationaldefensemagazine.org/articles/2023/8/1/us-ability-to-withstand-chinese-russian-cyberattacks-questioned>

(Global) US, Australia cyber agencies warn IDOR security flaws can be exploited 'at scale'

<https://techcrunch.com/2023/07/27/cisa-nsa-australia-idor-flaws/>

PROGRAM ON TERRORISM AND SECURITY STUDIES (PTSS)

ISIS AND FOREIGN FIGHTERS

Pakistan suicide bombing death toll rises to 63

Al Jazeera: 2 August 2023

More than 120 others were wounded in the attack that targeted a rally for the religious political party Jamiat Ulema-e-Islam-Fazal.

<https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2023/8/2/pakistan-suicide-bombing-death-toll-rises-to-63>

Defeated and Detained, Islamic State Still Poses Extremism Threat

Kali Robinson – Council on Foreign Relations: 31 July 2023

Years after defeating the Islamic State group on the battlefield, world governments are now grappling with what to do with the thousands of war-related detainees in Syria.

<https://www.cfr.org/in-brief/defeated-and-detained-islamic-state-still-poses-extremism-threat>

For more on this theme:

U.S. sanctions 20 people accused of supporting ISIS, al-Qaida in Maldives

<https://ca.sports.yahoo.com/news/u-sanctions-20-people-accused-084439596.html>

UK formally declares Islamic State atrocities against Iraq's Yazidi minority as genocide

<https://apnews.com/article/islamic-state-yazidi-iraq-genocide-019fcf49c05c23a2214b9f453c7959c6>

Five ISIS suspects arrested in Syria's al-Hol camp

<https://www.kurdistan24.net/en/story/32075-Five-ISIS-suspects-arrested-in-Syria%E2%80%99s-al-Hol-camp>

Islamic State attack in Syria targets oil convoy, kills 5 soldiers: Monitor

<https://www.al-monitor.com/originals/2023/08/islamic-state-attack-syria-targets-oil-convoy-kills-5-soldiers-monitor>

Islamist militants behead at least 10 farmers in Nigeria's Borno state, residents say

<https://www.reuters.com/world/europe/islamist-militants-behead-least-10-farmers-nigerias-borno-state-residents-2023-07-31/>

IS group without "caliph": No alternative or a deliberate silence?

<https://english.enabbaladi.net/archives/2023/07/is-group-without-caliph-no-alternative-or-a-deliberate-silence/>

UN Awaits Confirmation of Killing of IS-Khorasan Chief in Afghanistan

<https://www.voanews.com/a/un-awaits-confirmation-of-killing-of-is-khorasan-chief-in-afghanistan-7202743.html>

New UN report highlights al-Qaeda affiliate AQIS threat to Jammu and Kashmir

<https://www.hindustantimes.com/india-news/alqaeda-expanding-operations-in-jammu-and-kashmir-bangladesh-and-myanmar-un-report-101690455335348.html>

TERRORISM AROUND THE WORLD

Generation Jihad Ep. 96 — New UN report on al Qaeda and the Islamic State

Bill Roggio – Long War Journal: 1 August 2023

The highlights from the U.N. Analytical Support and Sanctions Monitoring Team are discussed, including some points of disagreement.

<https://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2023/08/generation-jihad-ep-96-new-un-report-on-al-qaeda-and-the-islamic-state.php>

For more on this theme:

Tensions escalate between Israel and Hezbollah in border region

<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2023/aug/03/tensions-escalate-between-israel-and-hezbollah-in-border-region>

Thousands take to streets in Gaza in rare public display of discontent with Hamas

<https://apnews.com/article/gaza-hamas-demonstration-israel-blockade-palestinians-306b19228f9dd21f1036386ce3709672>

Iran and its Network of Nineteen Terrorist Organizations on Israel's Borders

<https://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2023/07/iran-and-its-network-of-nineteen-terrorist-organizations-on-israels-borders.php>

Links between income and terrorism found to follow the same pattern globally

<https://phys.org/news/2023-07-links-income-terrorism-pattern-globally.html>

The Wagner Group's future in Africa

<https://www.gisreportsonline.com/r/wagner-group-africa/>

Unraveling Pakistan's Security Quagmire Under Surging Terrorist Attacks – OpEd

<https://www.eurasiareview.com/26072023-unraveling-pakistans-security-quagmire-under-surging-terrorist-attacks-oped/>

Brief: Benin Becomes Bulwark Against Terrorism in West Africa

<https://jamestown.org/program/brief-benin-becomes-bulwark-against-terrorism-in-west-africa/>

Tanzania Faces Looming Threats from East African Jihadist Turmoil

<https://jamestown.org/program/tanzania-faces-looming-threats-from-east-african-jihadist-turmoil/>

PULI: Uganda's Other (Short-lived) Jihadi Group

<https://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2023/07/puli-ugandas-other-short-lived-jihadi-group.php>

Hayat Tahrir al-Sham (HTS)

<https://acleddata.com/2023/07/26/actor-profile-hayat-tahrir-al-sham-hts/>

Is the Wagner Group a Terrorist Organization?

https://foreignpolicy.com/2023/07/26/wagner-group-terrorist-designation-united-states-ukraine-africa/?tpcc=recirc_latest062921

Why Pakistan Fails to Stop Jihadi Attacks

<https://time.com/6300243/pakistan-bajaur-counterterrorism-failures/>

RUSSIA/UKRAINE

From Russia, with little to show for it

Peter Fabricius – Institute for Security Studies: 4 August 2023

President Vladimir Putin got more out of the Russia-Africa summit than did most of the African leaders.

<https://issafrica.org/iss-today/from-russia-with-little-to-show-for-it>

For more on this theme:

Deepfakes and Deception: A Framework for the Ethical and Legal Use of Machine-Manipulated Media

<https://mwi.westpoint.edu/deepfakes-and-deception-a-framework-for-the-ethical-and-legal-use-of-machine-manipulated-media/>

Protecting Civilians in Urban Warfare

<https://mwi.westpoint.edu/protecting-civilians-in-urban-warfare/>

Independent Thinking: How China views Ukraine

<https://www.chathamhouse.org/2023/07/independent-thinking-how-china-views-ukraine>

African leaders leave Russia summit without grain deal or path to peace in Ukraine

<https://www.npr.org/2023/07/30/1190968770/african-leaders-leave-russia-summit-without-grain-deal-or-path-to-peace-in-ukrai>

The Crimean Peninsula is both a playground and a battleground, coveted by Ukraine and Russia

<https://apnews.com/article/russia-ukraine-war-crimea-peninsula-dff3484da824e11afc92c83e-cf19f71b>

US intel report details increasing importance of Chinese technology to Russia's war in Ukraine

<https://www.cnn.com/2023/07/27/politics/us-intelligence-report-russia-china-ukraine/index.html>

Latest in Ukraine: Ukraine's counteroffensive makes some gains

<https://www.npr.org/2023/07/31/1189986016/russia-ukraine-war-news>

It's not just Ukraine. Russia occupies territory in other countries in emerging Europe

<https://emerging-europe.com/news/its-not-just-ukraine-russia-occupies-territory-in-other-countries-in-emerging-europe/>

Why Ukrainians see no sense in negotiating with Russia now

<https://www.politico.eu/article/ukraine-negotiate-russia-peace-war/>

Russia 'systematically' forcing Ukrainians to accept citizenship, US report finds

<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2023/aug/03/russia-forcing-ukrainian-passports-us-report>

'Child abductions' are Russian plan to weaken Ukraine, says UK envoy

<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2023/aug/01/russia-alleged-child-abductions-ukraine-defence-uk-ambassador>

RUSSIA/UKRAINE

For more on this theme:

Ukraine's plan if Russia assassinates Zelenskyy

<https://www.politico.eu/article/ukraines-plan-volodymyr-zelenskyy-dies-russia-war/>

Russia, Ukraine, and Poland: The End of a Tragic Triangle

<https://carnegieendowment.org/politika/90289>

The Faux Ideologies of Late-Stage Putinism

<https://carnegieendowment.org/politika/90292>

Is North Korea Set to Become Russia's Ally Following Shoigu's Visit?

<https://carnegieendowment.org/politika/90315>

NATO Enlargement Didn't Cause Russia's Aggression

<https://carnegieendowment.org/2023/07/31/nato-enlargement-didn-t-cause-russia-s-aggression-pub-90300>

What Are the Future Implications of Russia-Ukraine Cyber Conflict for East Asia?

<https://thediplomat.com/2023/08/what-are-the-future-implications-of-russia-ukraine-cyber-conflict-for-east-asia/>

How Iranian-made kamikaze drones became part of Russia's arsenal in its war with Ukraine

<https://www.abc.net.au/news/2023-08-03/here-s-what-you-need-to-know-about-russia-iranian-made-drones/102562834>

Zelenskyy advisor: Defeat in Ukraine will spark collapse of Putin regime

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/ukrainealert/zelenskyy-advisor-defeat-in-ukraine-will-spark-collapse-of-putin-regime/>

Russia is targeting Ukrainian national identity with attacks on heritage sites

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/ukrainealert/russia-is-targeting-ukrainian-national-identity-with-attacks-on-heritage-sites/>

Ukraine Military Situation: Wagner Training Belarusian Military Elite Troops

<https://www.eurasiareview.com/28072023-ukraine-military-situation-wagner-training-belarusian-military-elite-troops-analysis/>

Ukraine Makes Hard-Fought Progress in the South

<https://cepa.org/article/ukraine-makes-hard-fought-progress-in-the-south/>

Nearly half of those held in Russia's detention centers in Kherson were tortured, rights report finds

<https://www.cnn.com/2023/08/02/europe/kherson-detention-centers-torture-report-intl/index.html>

Russia And China Strategic Partnership Post-Ukraine: Transactional Or Enduring?

<https://www.eurasiareview.com/03082023-russia-and-china-strategic-partnership-post-ukraine-transactional-or-enduring-analysis/>

All The World's A Stage For Russia's Mutiny Drama

<https://www.eurasiareview.com/30072023-all-the-worlds-a-stage-for-russias-mutiny-drama-analysis/>

RUSSIA/UKRAINE

For more on this theme:

Did Russia commit a war crime in leaving the Ukraine grain deal?

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/new-atlanticist/did-russia-commit-a-war-crime-in-leaving-the-ukraine-grain-deal/>

Behind the Lines: Russia's Ethnic Cleansing

<https://cepa.org/article/behind-the-lines-russias-ethnic-cleansing/>

A Cloudy Dawn for Ukraine's New NATO Era

<https://cepa.org/article/a-cloudy-dawn-for-ukraines-new-nato-era/>

Cracks in the BRICS as Putin's Legal Exposure Grows

<https://www.wilsoncenter.org/blog-post/cracks-brics-putins-legal-exposure-grows>

Ukraine and the Rise of the Middle Powers

<https://www.wilsoncenter.org/blog-post/ukraine-and-rise-middle-powers>

'A War Crime Has No Statute of Limitations': One Year After The Blast That Killed Ukrainian POWs In Olenivka

<https://www.rferl.org/a/ukraine-olenivka-massacre-anniversary-justice-russia/32525593.html>

Putin's Credibility Rests on Shaky Ground

<https://cepa.org/article/putins-credibility-rests-on-shaky-ground/>

He's the face of the war in Ukraine, but how good a military strategist is Zelenskyy, and what will his legacy be?

<https://www.abc.net.au/news/2023-07-30/war-ukraine-volodymyr-zelenskyy-military-strategist-legacy/102656192>

The Anatomy of Prigozhin's Mutiny and the Future of Russia's Mercenary Industry (Part Three)

<https://jamestown.org/program/the-anatomy-of-prigozhins-mutiny-and-the-future-of-russias-mercenary-industry-part-three/>

Turkey's Pivot West Disrupts Relations With Russia

<https://jamestown.org/program/turkeys-pivot-west-disrupts-relations-with-russia/>

Conflict in Ukraine tests NATO's borders

<https://www.aspistrategist.org.au/conflict-in-ukraine-tests-natos-borders/>

Moscow, we have a problem

<https://www.lowyinstitute.org/the-interpreter/moscow-we-have-problem>

Exploring an end game in Ukraine? Not yet

<https://www.lowyinstitute.org/the-interpreter/exploring-end-game-ukraine-not-yet>