

THE MARSHALL CENTER

transnational weekly



A CURRENT AWARENESS SERVICE FROM THE MARSHALL CENTER

CONTENTS

COUNTERING TRANSNATIONAL ORGANIZED CRIME (CTOC)

- Corruption
- Drug Trafficking
- Trafficking in Scarce or Protected Resources

PROGRAM ON CYBER SECURITY STUDIES (PCSS)

- Internet Governance
- Internet Freedom
- Cyber Statecraft and Strategy
- Cyber Attacks, Threats and Vulnerabilities
- Cyber Capacity Building
- Cybercrime

PROGRAM ON TERRORISM AND SECURITY STUDIES (PTSS)

- ISIS and Foreign Fighters
- Al-Qaida
- Terrorism Around the World
- Radicalization
- Conflict and Crime
- Russia/Ukraine

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COUNTERING TRANSNATIONAL ORGANIZED CRIME (CTOC)

CORRUPTION

How mates and grey corruption rig the political game

Cameron Murray and Paul Frijters – The Conversation: 3 August 2022

If you are a powerful politician, there is a good chance you make decisions that favor your friends.

<https://theconversation.com/how-mates-and-grey-corruption-rig-the-political-game-187622>

Living in fear: The corporate staff exposed to corruption by their employers

Ben Knight – Deutsche Welle: 2 August 2022

Mining corporations are leaving employees without support in countries where corruption is endemic, activists say. One former executive is now in hiding in the Philippines, fearing for his life.

<https://www.dw.com/en/living-in-fear-the-corporate-staff-exposed-to-corruption-by-their-employers/a-62672634>

For more on this theme:

Ukraine appoints prosecutor general, new anti-corruption chief

<https://www.politico.eu/article/ukraine-prosecutor-general-anti-corruption-andriy-kostin/>

Malawi President Launches Anti-Corruption Campaign to Fight Graft

<https://www.voanews.com/a/malawi-president-launches-anti-corruption-campaign-to-fight-graft-/6675985.html>

Covid corruption rears its ugliest head in Vietnam

<https://asiatimes.com/2022/07/covid-corruption-rears-its-ugliest-head-in-vietnam/>

'Londongrad' losing its allure for corrupt elites, police say

<https://www.reuters.com/world/uk/londongrad-losing-its-allure-corrupt-elites-police-say-2022-07-21/>

Exiled Journalists Take on Corruption, Disinformation

<https://www.voanews.com/a/exiled-journalists-take-on-corruption-disinformation/6675342.html>

S. Africa asks UAE to extradite Guptas over corruption charges

<https://www.reuters.com/world/africa/safrica-asks-uae-extradite-guptas-over-corruption-charges-2022-07-25/>

Bulgaria's window of opportunity to break systemic corruption

<https://fcpablog.com/2022/07/21/bulgarias-window-of-opportunity-to-break-systemic-corruption/>

Anger over inflation, corruption spurs Panama's biggest protests in decades

<https://www.efe.com/efe/english/world/anger-over-inflation-corruption-spurs-panama-s-biggest-protests-in-decades/50000262-4855077>

Evidence-based index versus perception-based corruption indicators

<https://www.nst.com.my/opinion/columnists/2022/07/816670/evidence-based-index-versus-perception-based-corruption-indicators>

Why are our politicians so against anti-corruption bodies?

<https://www.canberratimes.com.au/story/7820886/why-are-our-politicians-so-against-anti-corruption-bodies/>

DRUG TRAFFICKING

Why Cocaine Traffickers Love Bananas

Max Daly – VICE: 3 August 2022

The humble banana has become the go-to cover for drug gangs.

<https://www.vice.com/en/article/5d33qk/cocaine-bananas>

Ecuador terrorized by Mexican-led drug trafficking explosion

Agence France-Presse: 29 July 2022

Once a relatively peaceful neighbor of major cocaine producers Colombia and Peru, Ecuador has become a battleground for criminal gangs looking to control the drug trade, analysts and authorities say.

<https://www.france24.com/en/live-news/20220729-ecuador-terrorized-by-mexican-led-drug-trafficking-explosion>

For more on this theme:

Singapore: Rights experts call for moratorium on executions for drugs offences

<https://news.un.org/en/story/2022/07/1123592>

Venezuelan Spy and Alleged Drug Trafficker Linked to Luxury Flats in Barcelona

<https://www.occrp.org/en/investigations/venezuelan-spy-and-alleged-drug-trafficker-linked-to-luxury-flats-in-barcelona>

Timely information sharing critical to combat illicit drug trafficking – Minister

<https://www.ghanabusinessnews.com/2022/08/04/timely-information-sharing-critical-to-combat-illicit-drug-trafficking-minister/>

Balkan cartel trafficking cocaine from South America to the EU dismantled

<https://www.europol.europa.eu/media-press/newsroom/news/balkan-cartel-trafficking-cocaine-south-america-to-eu-dismantled>

Increased Drug Trade in Golden Triangle: Security Implications

<https://www.idsa.in/issuebrief/increased-drug-trade-in-golden-triangle-asahu-280722>

How COVID-19 Reshaped Cocaine and Marijuana Trafficking in Brazil

<https://insightcrime.org/news/covid-19-reshaped-cocaine-cannabis-trafficking-brazil/>

Narco-terrorism might become a global reality: Report

<https://www.aninews.in/news/world/asia/narco-terrorism-might-become-a-global-reality-report20220728164830/>

“Narco-Tanks”: Vehicle of Choice for Patrolling Mexico’s Criminal Landscape

<https://insightcrime.org/news/narco-tanks-vehicle-of-choice-for-patrolling-mexicos-criminal-landscape/>

New book chronicles how America’s opioid industry operated like a drug cartel

<https://www.npr.org/sections/health-shots/2022/08/02/1115003825/american-cartel-scott-higham-opioid-epidemic-big-pharma>

The post office is the new hub of drug smuggling in Nepal

<https://english.onlinekhabar.com/drug-smuggling-hub-post-office.html>

TRAFFICKING IN SCARCE OR PROTECTED RESOURCES

Bird smuggler turned gamekeeper: the man shining a light on illegal wildlife trade

Denise Hruby – The Guardian: 1 August 2022

Stanislavas Huzhiavichus spent four months in jail for smuggling birds. Now he lifts the lid on the wildly profitable business.

<https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2022/aug/01/it-is-the-best-business-the-man-who-smuggled-birds-across-europe>

For more on this theme:

Pangolin Poaching Crisis Fuelled by Online Trade

<https://www.occrp.org/en/daily/16593-pangolin-poaching-crisis-fuelled-by-online-trade>

Indigenous Communities Employing Drones to Monitor Amazon Deforestation

<https://insightcrime.org/news/indigenous-employing-drones-monitor-amazon-deforestation-brazil/>

Beyond bored apes: Blockchain polarizes wildlife conservation community

<https://news.mongabay.com/2022/07/beyond-bored-apes-blockchain-polarizes-wildlife-conservation-community/>

Report: Brazil Officials Ignore Deforestation

<https://learningenglish.voanews.com/a/report-brazil-officials-ignore-deforestation/6668286.html>

The Human Toll of Logging in the Congo Basin

<https://www.borgenmagazine.com/logging-in-the-congo-basin/>

Illegal Brazil gold tied to Italian refiner and Big Tech customers

<https://www.reuters.com/world/americas/illegal-brazil-gold-tied-italian-refiner-big-tech-customers-documents-2022-07-25/>

The Sinking Gold Town

<https://www.bloomberg.com/news/videos/2022-07-27/the-sinking-gold-town-video>

What Vietnam can learn from Thailand's fight against illegal fishing

<https://www.lowyinstitute.org/the-interpreter/what-vietnam-can-learn-thailand-s-fight-against-illegal-fishing>

Ecuador Combats Chinese Fleet's Illegal Fishing with Canadian Satellite Technology

<https://dialogo-americas.com/articles/ecuador-combats-chinese-fleets-illegal-fishing-with-canadian-satellite-technology/>

WTO Limits Subsidies for Illegal Fishing

<https://dialogo-americas.com/articles/wto-limits-subsidies-for-illegal-fishing/>

Could Flag States Be Sued for Reckless Behavior?

<https://maritime-executive.com/editorials/could-flag-states-be-sued-for-reckless-behavior>

Zoo Explains Why a Handbag Lives Inside an Enclosure as Tweet Goes Viral

<https://www.newsweek.com/zoo-explains-why-handbag-lives-inside-enclosure-tweet-goes-viral-1730437>

From The Field: Protecting the last Malayan tigers

<https://news.un.org/en/story/2022/07/1123492>

PROGRAM ON CYBER SECURITY STUDIES (PCSS)

INTERNET GOVERNANCE

South Korea's 'Sender Pays' Policy Is a Threat to the Internet

Adrian Wan – The Diplomat: 3 August 2022

The “sender pays” model is poised to create fragmentation of digital rules and standards, compromising the ecosystems that have been at the heart of the internet’s innovation and growth.

<https://thediplomat.com/2022/08/south-koreas-sender-pays-policy-is-a-threat-to-the-internet/>

For more on this theme:

(China) Cyberspace Governance in China: Evolution, Features and Future Trends

<https://www.ifri.org/en/publications/notes-de-lifri/asia-visions/cyberspace-governance-china-evolution-features-and-future>

(Global) It's still early days for cyber

<https://www.aspistrategist.org.au/its-still-early-days-for-cyber/>

(EU) Why the EU Wants to Regulate Artificial Intelligence Through a 'Risk-Based' Approach

<https://www.medianama.com/2022/08/223-eu-artificial-intelligence-act-summary-risk-based-approach/>

INTERNET FREEDOM

Indonesia's PayPal, Yahoo bans cast cloud over tech hub dream

Randy Mulyanto and Leo Galuh – AlJazeera: 4 August 2022

Jakarta temporarily bars PayPal, Yahoo and several gaming websites after they fail to join the licensing system.

<https://www.aljazeera.com/economy/2022/8/4/indonesias-paypal-ban-casts-cloud-over-tech-hub-dreams>

For more on this theme:

(Cuba) Cuban NFT artists say they face censorship within the crypto market

<https://cointelegraph.com/news/cuban-nft-artists-say-they-face-censorship-within-the-crypto-market>

(Philippines) In the Philippines, free press won't go down without a fight

<https://www.csmonitor.com/World/Asia-Pacific/2022/0725/In-the-Philippines-free-press-won-t-go-down-without-a-fight>

(Hong Kong) Hong Kong government plans new law banning computer data deemed harmful to Hong Kong

<https://www.rfa.org/english/news/china/hongkong-cybersecurity-07212022125430.html>

(China) 'We show hotshots who's boss': how China disciplines its tech barons

<https://www.theguardian.com/technology/2022/jul/24/we-show-hotshots-whos-boss-how-china-disciplines-its-tech-barons>

CYBER STATECRAFT AND STRATEGY

For the EU to bolster foreign and security policy, it must embrace transatlantic digital diplomacy

Julian Ringhof – The Parliament Magazine: 3 August 2022

Digital technologies and cyberspace are at the epicenter of global power struggles. The Sino-Russian “no-limits” partnership and the war in Ukraine make it clear that the EU must bolster its digital diplomacy and do so in close cooperation with the U.S.

<https://www.theparliamentmagazine.eu/news/article/transatlantic-digital-diplomacy-eu-us>

For more on this theme:

(U.K.) National AI Strategy — AI Action Plan

<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/national-ai-strategy-ai-action-plan/national-ai-strategy-ai-action-plan>

(U.S., Global) Cyber Symposium — The Evolving Face of Cyber Conflict and the Jus ad Bellum: A Futurespective

<https://lieber.westpoint.edu/cyber-conflict-jus-ad-bellum-futurespective/>

(U.S., Global) Cyber Symposium — The Evolution of Cyber Jus ad Bellum Thresholds

<https://lieber.westpoint.edu/evolution-cyber-jus-ad-bellum-thresholds/>

CYBER ATTACKS, THREATS AND VULNERABILITIES

Costa Rica Disables Servers due to Cyber-Attack Threat

Ileana Fernandez – The Tico Times: 21 July 2022

Costa Rica’s Ministry of Public Education reported that it received a threat alert for a possible cyberattack on its systems.

<https://ticotimes.net/2022/07/21/costa-rica-disables-servers-due-to-cyber-attack-threat>

For more on this theme:

(India) Covid vaccine study to Oil India: Targets under cyber attack

<https://indianexpress.com/article/technology/covid-vaccine-study-to-oil-india-targets-under-cyber-attack-8053555/>

(Australia, Global) Australia must do more to secure the cables that connect the Indo-Pacific

<https://www.aspistrategist.org.au/australia-must-do-more-to-secure-the-cables-that-connect-the-indo-pacific/>

(Spain, Russia) Spanish research center suffers cyberattack linked to Russia

<https://apnews.com/article/russia-ukraine-technology-science-spain-294fe83f53f10b78fd4cb089a-8da2173>

CYBER CAPACITY BUILDING

African Governments must invest in indigenous digital solutions — Malawi President

CDA Consult – Modern Ghana: 1 August 2022

The investments needed to create a “digital Africa” must include a younger workforce.

<https://www.modernghana.com/news/1174928/african-governments-must-invest-in-indigenous-digi.html>

For more on this theme:

(Africa) Start-ups eye metaverse, NFTs, to solve Africa’s economic woes

<https://www.howwemadeitinafrica.com/start-ups-eye-metaverse-nfts-to-solve-africas-economic-woes/145605/>

(EU) Ransomware: 1.5 million people have got their files back without paying the gangs. Here’s how

<https://www.zdnet.com/article/ransomware-1-5-million-people-have-got-their-files-back-without-paying-the-gangs-heres-how/>

CYBERCRIME

Could Russian and Chinese Cybercriminals Team Up Against the West?

Delilah Schwartz and Naomi Yusupov – The National Interest: 2 August 2022

To effectively protect global society from cybercrime, it is vital to understand the potential damage that could be inflicted as a result of Russian and Chinese criminal collaboration.

<https://nationalinterest.org/blog/techland-when-great-power-competition-meets-digital-world/could-russian-and-chinese>

For more on this theme:

(Global) Nearly half of businesses are being hit by economic crime, with cybercrime the gravest threat. What can they do about it?

<https://www.weforum.org/agenda/2022/07/fraud-cybercrime-financial-business/>

(Global) Cyber-mercenaries for hire represent shifting criminal business model

<https://www.theregister.com/2022/07/25/aig-unique-cybercrime-business/>

(U.K.) The state of cybercrime in 2022: What it costs and where it comes from

<https://techmonitor.ai/cybercrime-future/state-of-cybercrime-2022>

PROGRAM ON TERRORISM AND SECURITY STUDIES (PTSS)

ISIS AND FOREIGN FIGHTERS

ISIS is a Problem of Yesterday, Today and Tomorrow

Sarhang Hamasaeed – United States Institute of Peace: 28 July 2022

Addressing the ramifications of terrorist group's legacy still requires collective action, but there is a light at the end of the tunnel.

<https://www.usip.org/publications/2022/07/isis-problem-yesterday-today-and-tomorrow>

For more on this theme:

Leading ISIS Media Figure and Foreign Fighter Sentenced to Life Imprisonment

<https://www.justice.gov/opa/pr/leading-isis-media-figure-and-foreign-fighter-sentenced-life-imprisonment>

Islamic State continues to menace Iraqi-Syrian border

<https://www.al-monitor.com/originals/2022/07/islamic-state-continues-menace-iraqi-syrian-border>

The Crisis of Female Jihadists in Al-Hawl Displacement Camp

<https://carnegieendowment.org/sada/87510>

Islamic State in Khorasan Province Exploits Tajik Martyrs for Online Recruitment in Central Asia

<https://jamestown.org/program/islamic-state-in-khorasan-province-exploits-tajik-martyrs-for-online-recruitment-in-central-asia/>

How the US can combat the rising threat of an ISIS reemergence

<https://www.washingtonexaminer.com/restoring-america/courage-strength-optimism/how-the-us-can-combat-the-rising-threat-of-an-isis-reemergence>

The ISIS is Back in Syria

<https://www.fairobservers.com/world-news/the-isis-is-back-in-syria/>

The War Against ISIS, With Michael Gordon

<https://www.cfr.org/podcasts/war-against-isis-michael-gordon>

UNDP Official in Afghanistan to Asharq Al-Awsat: Taliban, ISIS Locked in Brutal War

<https://english.aawsat.com/home/article/3770971/undp-official-afghanistan-asharq-al-awsat-taliban-isis-locked-brutal-war>

Islamic State groups use South Africa to channel funds, UN says

<https://www.news24.com/fin24/international/islamic-state-groups-use-south-africa-to-channel-funds-un-says-20220723>

Islamic State's Expansion in Africa and its Implications for Southeast Asia

<https://thediplomat.com/2022/07/islamic-states-expansion-in-africa-and-its-implications-for-south-east-asia/>

Former Islamic State Fighter From Kazakhstan Warns Others Against Jihadi Recruiters

<https://www.rferl.org/a/kazakhstan-islamic-state-former-militant-speaks-prison/31961581.html>

AL-QAIDA

After al-Zawahiri's Killing, What's Next for the U.S. in Afghanistan?

Kate Bateman, Asfandyar Mir and Andrew Watkins – United States Institute of Peace: 2 August 2022

His location in Kabul suggests Taliban sanctuary, undermining the regime's claims to cutting ties with transnational terrorists.

<https://www.usip.org/publications/2022/08/after-al-zawahiris-killing-whats-next-us-afghanistan>

Zawahiri's Legacy and the Prospects for an al-Qaeda Revival

Barak Mendelsohn and Colin P. Clarke – Lawfare: 2 August 2022

Al-Qaeda leader Ayman al-Zawahiri is dead, but al-Qaeda persists. How dangerous is the group today?

<https://www.lawfareblog.com/zawahiris-legacy-and-prospects-al-qaeda-revival>

For more on this theme:

Who was Ayman al-Zawahiri? Where does his death leave al-Qaida and what does it say about US counterterrorism?

<https://theconversation.com/who-was-ayman-al-zawahiri-where-does-his-death-leave-al-qaida-and-what-does-it-say-about-us-counterterrorism-188056>

Al-Qaida Succession Plan Being Put to Test

<https://www.voanews.com/a/al-qaeda-succession-plan-being-put-to-test-/6683304.html>

As Al-Qaeda scouts for new chief, Indian agencies worry about an Islamic State spillover

<https://www.oneindia.com/india/as-al-qaeda-scouts-for-new-chief-indian-agencies-worry-about-an-islamic-state-spillover-3442714.html>

What Leadership Type will Succeed Al-Qaeda's al-Zawahiri?

<https://icct.nl/publication/what-leadership-type-will-succeed-al-qaedas-al-zawahiri/>

<https://www.brookings.edu/blog/order-from-chaos/2022/08/03/al-qaeda-after-al-zawahiri/>

What Zawahiri's Killing Means for al-Qaeda

<https://www.cfr.org/in-brief/what-zawahiris-killing-means-al-qaeda>

Al Qaeda needs a new leader after Zawahiri's killing. Its bench is thinner than it once was.

<https://www.cnn.com/2022/08/02/middleeast/al-qaeda-new-leader-options-intl/index.html>

Who will take over Al-Qaeda?

<https://www.krqe.com/news/national/who-will-take-over-al-qaeda/>

What Zawahiri's Death Means for al Qaeda

<https://www.criticalthreats.org/analysis/what-zawahiris-death-means-for-al-qaeda>

TERRORISM AROUND THE WORLD

What Ayman al-Zawahri's death says about terrorism in Taliban-run Afghanistan

Vanda Felbab-Brown – Brookings: 2 August 2022

What does the death of the al-Qaida leader tell us about the terrorism and counterterrorism picture in Afghanistan since the Taliban takeover?

<https://www.brookings.edu/blog/order-from-chaos/2022/08/02/what-ayman-al-zawahris-death-says-about-terrorism-in-taliban-run-afghanistan/>

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Former Al-Shabab Commander, Al-Qaida Member Named to Somali Cabinet

<https://www.voanews.com/a/former-al-shabab-commander-al-qaida-member-named-to-somali-cabinet/6683860.html>

Palestinian Islamic Jihad Purportedly Establishes New Formation in the West Bank

<https://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2022/07/palestinian-islamic-jihad-purportedly-establishes-new-formation-in-the-west-bank.php>

The Controversy Surrounding Hezbollah's Weapons

<https://inkstickmedia.com/the-controversy-surrounding-hezbollahs-weapons/>

Pakistan must stop accommodating the Tehreek-i-Taliban Pakistan

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/southasiasource/pakistan-must-stop-accommodating-the-tehreek-i-taliban-pakistan/>

Africom Commander on Al-Qaeda, ISIS, Wagner Group, and security in Africa

<https://www.defencewebsite.co.za/featured/africom-commander-on-al-qaeda-isis-wagner-group-and-security-in-africa/>

The Jihadists of the Caribbean

<https://unherd.com/2022/07/the-jihadists-of-the-caribbean/>

IntelBrief: Assessing the State of the Global Jihadist Movement

<https://thesoufancenter.org/intelbrief-2022-july-21/>

Tehrik-e Taliban Tajikistan and terrorist threat in Tajikistan and Central Asia

<https://www.specialeurasia.com/2022/07/25/tehrik-e-taliban-tajikistan/>

Jihadists in Bangladesh are still going strong. Economic gains aren't 'wins'

<https://theprint.in/opinion/security-code/jihadists-in-bangladesh-are-still-going-strong-economic-gains-arent-wins/1056795/>

Analysis: Shabaab's multi-day incursion into Ethiopia

<https://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2022/07/analysis-shabaabs-multi-day-incursion-into-ethiopia.php>

Hezbollah's calculations in the maritime dispute with Israel

<https://english.alaraby.co.uk/analysis/hezbollahs-calculations-maritime-dispute-israel>

Amnesty: Taliban's 'Suffocating Crackdown' Destroying Lives of Afghan Women

<https://www.voanews.com/a/amnesty-taliban-s-suffocating-crackdown-destroying-lives-of-afghan-women/6675809.html>

RADICALIZATION

Trends in Violent Far-Right Extremism

The Soufan Centre: 28 July 2022

This Issue Brief examines four key trends in the violent far-right landscape with a focus on whether sanctions prove a useful tool in countering them.

<https://thesoufancenter.org/research/trends-in-violent-far-right-extremism/>

For more on this theme:

Comparing Violent Far-Right Terrorist Designations among Five Eyes Countries

<https://thesoufancenter.org/research/comparing-violent-far-right-terrorist-designations-among-five-eyes-countries/>

Nigerian Military Says Over 14,000 Boko Haram Fighters Have Surrendered So Far

<https://humanglemedia.com/nigerian-military-says-over-14000-boko-haram-fighters-have-surrendered-so-far/>

EER Webinar: The Nexus Between Terrorism, Famine, and State Fragility

<https://eeradicalization.com/eer-webinar-the-nexus-between-terrorism-famine-and-state-fragility/>

Review: Women and Radicalism in Saudi Arabia

<https://eeradicalization.com/review-women-and-radicalism-in-saudi-arabia/>

CONFLICT AND CRIME

Violence persists in Amazon region where Pereira and Phillips were killed

Sarah Brown – Mongabay: 2 August 2022

Less than two months since the killing of British journalist Dom Phillips and Brazilian Indigenous expert Bruno Pereira in early June, armed illegal gold miners reportedly intimidated government rangers near the remote Amazon region where the pair were slain. Indigenous leaders say this ongoing reign of violence poses a grave danger to those working and living in the Vale do Javari region.

<https://news.mongabay.com/2022/08/violence-persists-in-amazon-region-where-pereira-and-phillips-were-killed/>

For more on this theme:

Unequal power relations driven by poverty fuel sexual violence in Lake Chad region

<https://theconversation.com/unequal-power-relations-driven-by-poverty-fuel-sexual-violence-in-lake-chad-region-185918>

Ukrainian court lowers Russian soldier's war crimes sentence

<https://abcnews.go.com/International/wireStory/ukrainian-court-lowers-russian-soldiers-war-crimes-sentence-87613503>

Russia's record of barbarism and criminality in the five months since they invaded Ukraine: UK statement to UN Security Council

<https://www.gov.uk/government/speeches/russias-record-of-barbarism-and-criminality-in-the-five-months-since-they-invaded-ukraine>

CONFLICT AND CRIME

For more on this theme:

Warnings over Ukraine-Russia war crime accusations turning into 'lawfare'

<https://www.scotsman.com/news/world/warnings-over-ukraine-russia-war-crime-accusations-turning-into-lawfare-3788007>

New Colombia government to propose incentives to crime gang members who disarm

<https://www.reuters.com/world/americas/new-colombia-government-propose-incentives-crime-gang-members-who-disarm-2022-08-03/>

Adding Capacity in Conflict Zones

<https://thepractice.law.harvard.edu/article/adding-capacity-in-conflict-zones/>

Office of Global Criminal Justice

<https://statemag.state.gov/2022/08/0822office/>

Ukraine Symposium – Forced Civilian Labor in Occupied Territory

<https://lieber.westpoint.edu/forced-civilian-labor-occupied-territory/>

The ILC Draft Principles on Protection of the Environment in Armed Conflict

<https://lieber.westpoint.edu/ilc-protection-environment-armed-conflict/>

Conflict fuelling sexual violence in northern Ethiopia

<https://www.unfpa.org/news/conflict-fuelling-sexual-violence-northern-ethiopia>

Mexico: new research shows the historic link between opening schools and falling murder rates

<https://theconversation.com/mexico-new-research-shows-the-historic-link-between-opening-schools-and-falling-murder-rates-187794>

The Prosecution of Russian War Crimes in Ukraine

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Violent crime is soaring in South Africa and retribution isn't working – it's time for restorative justice

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