

THE MARSHALL CENTER

transnational weekly



A CURRENT AWARENESS SERVICE FROM THE MARSHALL CENTER

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COUNTERING TRANSNATIONAL ORGANIZED CRIME (CTOC)

CORRUPTION

Top EU official impressed with Ukraine's effort to fight corruption

Reuters: 27 November 2023

The European Commission's vice president praised Ukraine's fight against corruption, but said additional efforts were needed in the country that hopes to join the European Union.

<https://www.reuters.com/world/europe/top-eu-official-impressed-with-ukraines-effort-fight-corruption-2023-11-27/>

Political corruption in Europe: A threat to more than public funds

Transparency International: 27 November 2023

Undue influence on both national and European Union politicians is a danger to vital services, public safety and democracy.

<https://www.transparency.org/en/news/political-corruption-in-europe-threat-to-public-funds-integrity-watch>

For more on this theme:

Indonesia anti-corruption chief Firli Bahuri suspected of extortion

<https://www.bbc.com/news/world-67509472>

Second top Ukrainian cyber official arrested amid corruption probe

<https://therecord.media/second-cyber-official-detained-zhora>

Corruption case reopened against Argentina's Vice President Fernández, adding to her legal woes

<https://apnews.com/article/argentina-cristina-fernandez-kirchner-db0ff8b0e514af431e4dca256d44a85d>

Portugal's corruption scandal spells trouble for EU's critical minerals hunt

<https://www.politico.eu/article/portugal-antonio-costa-lithium-scandal-spells-trouble-for-brussels-critical-minerals-hunt/>

UK must work with Central Asia to combat corruption and sanctions evasion

<https://committees.parliament.uk/committee/78/foreign-affairs-committee/news/198382/uk-must-work-with-central-asia-to-combat-corruption-and-sanctions-evasion/>

Tackling corruption in land sector is critical for Uganda

<https://www.monitor.co.ug/uganda/oped/commentary/tackling-corruption-in-land-sector-is-critical-for-uganda-4431030>

Ukraine unveils corruption probes into reconstruction schemes

<https://www.reuters.com/world/europe/ukraine-suspects-lawmaker-first-ever-cryptocurrency-bribe-2023-11-21/>

Another top executive is being investigated by China's corruption watchdog

<https://www.cnn.com/2023/11/21/business/china-shanghai-industrial-group-ceo-investigation-intl-hnk/index.html>

Niger's junta chief sets up anti-corruption body

<https://www.africanews.com/2023/11/17/nigers-junta-chief-sets-up-anti-corruption-body/>

DRUG TRAFFICKING

A new opening in America's drug war | Editorial

Tampa Bay Times: 22 November 2023

Agreements with China, Mexico could help stem flow of fentanyl.

<https://www.tampabay.com/opinion/2023/11/22/new-opening-americas-drug-war-editorial/>

Ecuador's New President Strengthens Rules on Illegal Drugs

The Associated Press: 26 November 2023

Less than 48 hours into his term, Ecuador President Daniel Noboa repealed controversial guidelines established by the country's left a decade ago that eliminated penalties for people found carrying illegal drugs under certain amounts.

<https://www.voanews.com/a/ecuador-s-new-president-strengthens-rules-on-illegal-drugs-7370577.html>

For more on this theme:

Drug trafficker 'bought' Venezuelan officials, US prosecutor says at trial

<https://www.reuters.com/world/americas/us-trial-air-allegations-venezuelan-militarys-drug-traffic-king-ties-2023-11-27/>

'El Mago,' drug trafficker linked to son of Sinaloa cartel kingpin, gunned down in L.A.

<https://www.latimes.com/california/story/2023-11-24/el-mago-eddie-escobedo-killing>

In some Latin American drug cartels, women are the violent new overlords

<https://news.yahoo.com/latin-american-drug-cartels-women-110054762.html>

Drug smugglers find new route via Mizoram, evade clashes-hit Manipur

<https://www.thehindu.com/news/national/dawn-of-new-drug-route-from-myanmar-to-india/article67524671.ece>

Assad's drug empire is funding Iranian-backed militias and fueling Hamas

<https://www.washingtonpost.com/opinions/2023/11/13/captagon-assad-terrorism-hamas/>

Fentanyl is pouring across US borders. Biden's deal with China can help stop it.

<https://www.usatoday.com/story/opinion/2023/11/21/fentanyl-china-biden-drug-smuggling-us-border/71649564007/>

Fentanyl Seizures on US-Mexico Border at Record High Amid Production Ban

<https://insightcrime.org/news/fentanyl-seizures-mexico-border-record-high-amid-production-ban/>

Fact Sheet: Biden-Harris Administration Continues Progress on Fight Against Global Illicit Drug Trafficking

<https://www.whitehouse.gov/briefing-room/statements-releases/2023/11/16/fact-sheet-biden-harris-administration-continues-progress-on-fight-against-global-illicit-drug-trafficking/>

Griselda Blanco, alias 'La Madrina'

<https://insightcrime.org/colombia-organized-crime-news/griselda-blanco-alias-la-madrina/>

TRAFFICKING IN SCARCE OR PROTECTED RESOURCES

Connecting People and Planet: Exploring Digital Innovation in Wildlife Conservation for World Wildlife Day 2024

CITES: 29 November 2023

The new technologies have become an integral part of achieving the 2030 Sustainable Development Goals.

<https://cites.org/eng/node/138561>

The EU Overhauls Its Law Covering Environmental Crimes, Banning Specific Acts and Increasing Penalties

Katie Surma – Inside Climate News: 23 November 2023

The European Parliament is expected to approve the new directive early next year. It's not clear whether the emission of greenhouse gases at certain levels could constitute crimes.

<https://insideclimatenews.org/news/23112023/eu-sets-new-environmental-crimes-ecocide/>

For more on this theme:

Illegal gold miners buried after Suriname mine tunnel collapses

<https://mugglehead.com/illegal-gold-miners-buried-after-suriname-mine-tunnel-collapses/>

Only 21% of land used for gold mining in Colombia has permits: UN

<https://colombiareports.com/only-21-of-land-used-for-gold-mining-in-colombia-has-permits-un/>

Compliance with wildlife trade rules dominates first CITES Standing Committee meeting following CoP19

<https://cites.org/eng/node/138532>

Illegal mining on Beas riverbed threat to water supply schemes

<https://www.tribuneindia.com/news/himachal/illegal-mining-on-beas-riverbed-threat-to-water-supply-schemes-564031>

Unearthing a crisis: South Africa's battle against illegal mining

<https://www.miningreview.com/gold/south-africas-battle-against-illegal-artisanal-mining/>

Govt says it will regulate illegal mining businesses. But is it protecting it?

<https://english.onlinenkhbar.com/new-bill-regulates-illegal-mining.html>

Video: Illegal Fishing: Fighting illegal fishing in Australia's remote northern waters

<https://www.abc.net.au/news/rural/programs/landline/2023-11-19/illegal-fishing.-fighting-illegal-fishing-in/103124062>

Half of the caviar from sturgeon in the EU comes from illegal sources

<https://www.sustainability-times.com/environmental-protection/half-of-the-caviar-from-sturgeon-in-the-eu-comes-from-illegal-sources/>

China's 'Predatory' Trawler Fleet and the Fishing Industry's Dirty Secret

<https://www.newsweek.com/china-fishing-fleet-industry-environment-forced-labor-1844620>

PROGRAM ON CYBER SECURITY STUDIES (PCSS)

INTERNET GOVERNANCE

Belarus Internet Governance Forum: No Civil Society Dialogue from Behind Bars

Anastasiya Zhyrmon – Tech Policy Press: 29 November 2023

The forum took place in Minsk under the tagline of “open dialogue on the development of Bynet.” Bynet is Belarus’ “national internet” – and the use of the term was the conference’s first major red flag.

<https://techpolicy.press/belarus-internet-governance-forum-no-civil-society-dialogue-from-behind-bars/>

For more on this theme:

(Global) United Nations creates advisory body to address AI governance

<https://www.reuters.com/technology/united-nations-creates-advisory-body-address-ai-governance-2023-10-26/>

(Global) The Chaos at OpenAI is a Death Knell for AI Self-Regulation

<https://www.lawfaremedia.org/article/the-chaos-at-openai-is-a-death-knell-for-ai-self-regulation>

(Global) The AI Governance Challenge

<https://www.spglobal.com/en/research-insights/featured/special-editorial/the-ai-governance-challenge>

INTERNET FREEDOM

Be Alert — Russia May Be Coming to Get You

Andrei Soldatov and Irina Borogan – CEPA: 29 November 2023

Russian internet censorship took a significant step by putting Meta spokesperson Andy Stone on a wanted list for alleged extremism.

<https://cepa.org/article/be-alert-russia-may-be-coming-to-get-you/>

For more on this theme:

(Global) New Digital Dilemmas: Resisting Autocrats, Navigating Geopolitics, Confronting Platforms

<https://carnegieendowment.org/2023/11/29/new-digital-dilemmas-resisting-autocrats-navigating-geopolitics-confronting-platforms-pub-91024>

(EU, Iran) Upholding Internet Freedom as Part of the EU's Iran Policy

<https://carnegieeurope.eu/2023/11/29/upholding-internet-freedom-as-part-of-eu-s-iran-policy-pub-91091>

(Russia) How one Russian nonprofit is trying to crack through the Kremlin's censorship wall

<https://therecord.media/roskomsvoboda-russia-internet-freedom-censorship>

CYBERATTACKS

LockBit claims cyberattack on India's national aerospace lab

Jagmeet Singh – TechCrunch: 28 November 2023

The notorious ransomware gang LockBit has claimed responsibility for a cyberattack targeting India's state-owned aerospace research lab.

<https://techcrunch.com/2023/11/28/lockbit-india-national-aerospace-laboratories-ransomware-attack/>

For more on this theme:

(Canada) Personal info of Canadian Armed Forces, RCMP stolen in cyberattack

<https://therecord.media/canadian-govt-armed-forces-rcmp-cyber>

(Global) Shadowy Hack-for-Hire Group Behind Sprawling Web of Global Cyberattacks

<https://www.darkreading.com/attacks-breaches/hack-for-hire-group-sprawling-web-global-cyberattacks>

(Australia) Australia Unveils Cybersecurity Ramp Up After Port Cyberattack

<https://finance.yahoo.com/news/australia-unveils-cybersecurity-ramp-port-003000904.html>

CYBER STRATEGY AND RISKS

Evolving China-based cyberwarfare demands greater regional resilience

Tim Wellsmore – The Strategist: 30 November 2023

In a speech at the Shangri-La Dialogue, Australian Prime Minister Anthony Albanese set out a balanced approach to handling China's aggressive regional expansion: "Australia's goal is not to prepare for war," he said, "but to prevent it through deterrence and reassurance and building resilience in the region."

<https://www.aspistrategist.org.au/evolving-china-based-cyberwarfare-demands-greater-regional-resilience/>

For more on this theme:

(Brazil) Brazil's Bridges to the Future: How the Country Is Building Digital Infrastructure

<https://carnegieindia.org/2023/11/15/brazil-s-bridges-to-future-how-country-is-building-digital-infrastructure-pub-91009>

(Australia) New cyber policy to harden defences against our 'fastest growing threat'

<https://theconversation.com/new-cyber-policy-to-harden-defences-against-our-fastest-growing-threat-218255>

(Global) Partnering with the Pacific to strengthen cyber resilience

<https://www.aspistrategist.org.au/partnering-with-the-pacific-to-strengthen-cyber-resilience/>

(Australia) Australia's new cybersecurity strategy tackles the tough issues

<https://www.aspistrategist.org.au/australias-new-cybersecurity-strategy-tackles-the-tough-issues/>

CYBERCRIME

Stemming the tide of cybercrime

Derek Manky – ITWorld Canada: 22 November 2023

Technology continues to play a significant role in accelerating cyberattacks and increasing their effectiveness, reflecting a global trend of cybercriminals growing in number and sophistication.

<https://www.itworldcanada.com/sponsored/stemming-the-tide-of-cybercrime>

For more on this theme:

(Burma, China) Myanmar Rebel Offensive Helps China's Cybercrime Crackdown

<https://www.voanews.com/a/myanmar-rebel-offensive-helps-china-s-cybercrime-crackdown/7362836.html>

(Uganda) Uganda Takes Proactive Measures Against Escalating Cybercrime Threats

<https://allafrica.com/stories/202311210103.html>

(India) Rising cyber crime prompts surge in cybersecurity careers

<https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/india/rising-cyber-crime-prompts-surge-in-cybersecurity-careers/articleshow/105363450.cms?from=mdr>

PROTECTION OF CRITICAL INFRASTRUCTURE

Europe's grid is under a cyberattack deluge, industry warns

Victor Jack – Politico: 23 November 2023

“The crooks are becoming better by the day, so we need to become better by the day,” says Leonhard Birnbaum, head of E.ON, which is one of the largest European utilities.

<https://www.politico.eu/article/energy-power-europe-grid-is-under-a-cyberattack-deluge-industry-warns/>

For more on this theme:

(U.S.) North American grid regulator tests physical, cyber security preparedness

<https://www.reuters.com/business/energy/north-american-grid-regulator-tests-physical-cyber-security-preparedness-2023-11-16/>

(Japan) Japan space agency hit with cyberattack, rocket and satellite info not accessed

<https://www.reuters.com/technology/cybersecurity/japan-space-agency-hit-with-cyberattack-this-summer-media-2023-11-29/>

(U.S.) Cyberattack on Pennsylvania Water Authority Disrupts OT Gear

<https://www.darkreading.com/cyberattacks-data-breaches/iranian-linked-cyber-group-targets-pennsylvania-water-authority>

(U.S.) North Texas Municipal Water District suffers cyberattack

<https://statescoop.com/north-texas-municipal-water-district-suffers-cyberattack/>

(Slovenia) Cyberattack hits Slovenia's largest power utility

<https://cybernews.com/news/cyberattack-slovenia-hse-power-utility/>

PROGRAM ON TERRORISM AND SECURITY STUDIES (PTSS)

TERRORISM AROUND THE WORLD

Reevaluating the Threat: Terrorism in Latin America

Benjamin Jaimés – Global Americans: 24 November 2023

From money laundering to drug trafficking to Iran-sponsored propaganda, Latin American governments should be aware of the presence of supporters of political extremism and terrorism now more than ever.

<https://theglobalamericans.org/2023/11/reevaluating-the-threat-terrorism-in-latin-america/>

From Expeditionary to Inspired: Situating External Operations within the Islamic State's Insurgency Method

Haroro J. Ingram and Andrew Mines – ICCT: 23 November 2023

Recent assessments of the global jihadist milieu have identified the Islamic State group's Afghanistan affiliate as the most concerning one for engaging in transnational external operations.

<https://www.icct.nl/publication/expeditionary-inspired-situating-external-operations-within-islamic-states-insurgency>

For more on this theme:

Hostage crisis in Gaza draws attention to scourge of kidnappings in Africa's Sahel

<https://www.arabnews.com/node/2413601/world>

US will be forced to curtail crypto if industry fails to act on illicit finance threats – official

<https://www.reuters.com/technology/cybersecurity/us-will-be-forced-curtail-crypto-if-industry-fails-act-illicit-finance-threats-2023-11-29/>

Analysts warn that Pakistan's anti-migrant crackdown risks radicalizing deported Afghans

<https://apnews.com/article/pakistan-afghanistan-deportation-migrants-radicalisation-ebc5a62fd-8d38a127ef46d60dcb1baae>

This New Tool Aims to Keep Terrorism Content Off the Internet

<https://www.wired.com/story/altitude-terrorism-content-removal-tool/>

EU Authorities Step Up Efforts to Combat Terrorism through Information Sharing

<https://complyadvantage.com/insights/eu-authorities-step-up-efforts-to-combat-terrorism-through-information-sharing/>

Here's How Violent Extremists Are Exploiting Generative AI Tools

<https://www.wired.com/story/generative-ai-terrorism-content/>

New report shines a light on the scope and scale of teenage terrorism offenders for the first time

<https://phys.org/news/2023-11-scope-scale-teenage-terrorism.html>

TERRORISM AROUND THE WORLD

For more on this theme:

Ortega Gives Refuge to Narcotraffickers, Terrorists

<https://dialogo-americas.com/articles/ortega-gives-refuge-to-narcotraffickers-terrorists/>

Perspective – Send in the Robots: Counter-Terrorism Response and Emerging Drone Technology

<https://smallwarsjournal.com/jrnl/art/perspective-send-robots-counter-terrorism-response-and-emerging-drone-technology>

Brief: Window of Opportunity for Peace Between ISGS and JNIM Closes

<https://jamestown.org/program/brief-window-of-opportunity-for-peace-between-isgs-and-jnim-closes/>

Iraq's Kataeb Hezbollah says attacks aim to 'drain' US, sanctions 'ridiculous'

<https://www.reuters.com/world/middle-east/iraqs-kataeb-hezbollah-says-attacks-aim-drain-us-sanctions-ridiculous-2023-11-18/>

The Gangster and the Bride: The Framing of Femininity and Masculinity in News Coverage of Jihadist Terrorism

<https://gnet-research.org/2023/11/20/the-gangster-and-the-bride-the-framing-of-femininity-and-masculinity-in-news-coverage-of-jihadist-terrorism/>

Why cheap drones pose a significant chemical terrorism threat

<https://thebulletin.org/2023/11/why-cheap-drones-pose-a-significant-chemical-terrorism-threat/>

Binance Was Used to Funnel Money to Hamas, Other Militant Groups

<https://news.bloomberglaw.com/daily-labor-report/hamas-use-of-binance-cited-in-4-3-billion-settlement-with-us>

EU Tightening Border Controls To Curb Terrorism & Migration

<https://themorningnews.com/news/2023/11/25/eu-tightening-border-controls-to-curb-terrorism-migration/>

Introduction to Monitoring and Evaluation in the CT and P/CVE field

<https://www.icct.nl/publication/introduction-monitoring-and-evaluation-ct-and-pcve-field>

Gender Dynamics and Online Spaces: The Case of the Islamic State

<https://gnet-research.org/2023/11/29/gender-dynamics-and-online-spaces-the-case-of-the-islamic-state/>

The Wagner Group is Entering Its Terrorism Era

<https://gnet-research.org/2023/11/22/the-wagner-group-is-entering-its-terrorism-era/>

Regional Security Analysts Say Africa at Risk of Drone Terrorism

<https://www.voanews.com/a/regional-security-analysts-say-africa-at-risk-of-drone-terrorism-/7366009.html>

Mapping the Tehreek-e-Taliban Pakistan's Resurgence

<https://capsindia.org/mapping-the-tehreek-e-taliban-pakistans-resurgence/>

ISRAEL/HAMAS

Why a “Day After” Plan in the Israel-Hamas War Is Unlikely

David Ottaway – Wilson Center: 28 November 2023

Uncertainty surrounds the resumption of peace talks, with elections in Israel, the Palestinian Authority and the United States potentially affecting the situation. The question of who rules Gaza and who speaks for the Palestinians may remain unanswered for years.

<https://www.wilsoncenter.org/article/why-day-after-plan-israel-hamas-war-unlikely>

For more on this theme:

The Beginning of a New Wave? The Hamas-Israel War and the Terror Threat in the West

<https://ctc.westpoint.edu/the-beginning-of-a-new-wave-the-hamas-israel-war-and-the-terror-threat-in-the-west/>

Texts or Praxes: How Do We Best Understand Hamas and Palestinian Islamic Jihad After October 7?

<https://ctc.westpoint.edu/texts-or-praxes-how-do-we-best-understand-hamas-and-palestinian-islamic-jihad-after-october-7/>

The Gaza War and the Rest of the World

<https://carnegie-mec.org/2023/11/24/gaza-war-and-rest-of-world-pub-91106>

The Israel-Hamas war has upended the terrorist threat matrix

<https://thehill.com/opinion/national-security/4321121-the-israel-hamas-war-has-upended-the-terrorist-threat-matrix/>

The false choice between Palestinian and Jewish liberation

<https://www.aspistrategist.org.au/the-false-choice-between-palestinian-and-jewish-liberation/>

Amid Israel-Hamas conflict, ‘information war’ plays out on social media, experts say

<https://abcnews.go.com/International/social-media-information-war-israel-hamas-conflict/story?id=104845039>

The secretive, shadowy Hamas leader who is Israel’s top target in Gaza

<https://www.smh.com.au/world/middle-east/the-secretive-shadowy-hamas-leader-who-is-israel-s-top-target-in-gaza-20231123-p5emfb.html>

Israel-Hamas war opens up German debate over meaning of ‘Never again’

<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2023/nov/22/israel-hamas-war-opens-up-german-debate-over-meaning-of-never-again>

Israel-Hamas 2023 Symposium – Cyberspace – the Hidden Aspect of the Conflict

<https://lieber.westpoint.edu/cyberspace-hidden-aspect-conflict/>

Israel-Hamas 2023 Symposium – The Law of Truce

<https://lieber.westpoint.edu/law-of-truce/>

Saudi Arabia Offers Iran Investment to Blunt Gaza War

<https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2023-11-29/iran-saudi-proposals-seek-to-deescalate-tensions-amid-israel-hamas-war>

ISRAEL/HAMAS

For more on this theme:

Gaza's economy is in ruins as Israel-Hamas war sets development back decades

<https://www.cnn.com/2023/11/24/israel-hamas-war-sets-gazas-development-back-by-nearly-two-decades.html>

Ceasefire isn't the answer: Palestinian peace activist weighs in on the Israel-Hamas war

<https://nationalpost.com/news/world/israel-middle-east/palestinian-peace-activist-on-israel-hamas-war>

Why is Latin America so pro-Palestine?

<https://www.newarab.com/analysis/why-latin-america-so-pro-palestine>

The controversial phrase "from the river to sea," explained

<https://www.vox.com/world-politics/23972967/river-to-sea-palestine-israel-hamas>

Israel must act 'in accordance with the laws of war', Blinken says in Tel Aviv

<https://www.france24.com/en/middle-east/20231130-%F0%9F%94%B4-live-talks-intensify-as-end-of-israel-hamas-truce-nears>

Why Asian Countries Are Keeping a Low Profile in the Israel-Hamas War

<https://thediplomat.com/2023/11/why-asian-countries-are-keeping-a-low-profile-in-the-israel-hamas-war/>

Former State Dept. official on what's next in Israel-Hamas conflict

<https://www.pbs.org/newshour/show/former-state-dept-official-on-whats-next-in-israel-hamas-conflict>

The path to peace in Gaza lies in defeating Hamas

<https://www.aspistrategist.org.au/the-path-to-peace-in-gaza-lies-in-defeating-hamas/>

Focus: New crypto front emerges in Israel's militant financing fight

<https://www.reuters.com/world/middle-east/new-crypto-front-emerges-israels-militant-financing-fight-2023-11-27/>

Iran's top diplomat discusses Israel's war in Gaza with Hezbollah leader

<https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2023/11/23/irans-top-diplomat-discusses-israels-war-in-gaza-with-hezbollah-leader>

Russia's Wagner to Offer Air Defense to Hezbollah or Iran: US

<https://www.thedefensepost.com/2023/11/22/wagner-air-defense-hezbollah-iran/>

Unit 910: Hezbollah's Covert Action Unit

<https://greydynamics.com/unit-910-hezbollahs-covert-action-unit/>

Hamas's position is stronger than many think

<https://www.lowyinstitute.org/the-interpreter/hamas-s-position-stronger-many-think>

A former CIA Officer's take on War in the Middle East and the Growing Global Challenge

https://www.thecipherbrief.com/column_article/a-former-cia-officers-take-on-war-in-the-middle-east-and-the-growing-global-challenge

The Road to October 7: Hamas' Long Game, Clarified

<https://ctc.westpoint.edu/the-road-to-october-7-hamas-long-game-clarified/>

ISRAEL/HAMAS

For more on this theme:

How to End the Civil War in Israel-Palestine

<https://www.lawfaremedia.org/article/how-to-end-the-civil-war-in-israel-palestine>

Corrupt, discredited: could a reformed Palestinian Authority run Gaza?

<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2023/nov/27/corrupt-discredited-could-a-reformed-palestinian-authority-run-gaza>

Gazans' Pre-War Views of Hamas

<https://www.wilsoncenter.org/blog-post/gazans-pre-war-views-hamas>

Narrative warfare: How disinformation shapes the Israeli-Hamas conflict — and millions of minds

<https://thebulletin.org/2023/11/narrative-warfare-how-disinformation-shapes-the-israeli-hamas-conflict-and-millions-of-minds/>

Hezbollah politician hopes truce will continue

<https://www.reuters.com/world/middle-east/hezbollah-politician-hopes-truce-will-continue-2023-11-28/>

Feature – Gaza's tech 'window to the world' shattered by Israel-Hamas war

<https://jp.reuters.com/article/israel-palestinians-tech/feature-gazas-tech-window-to-the-world-shattered-by-israel-hamas-war-idINL8N3C01ZB>

Next phase of Gaza war risks unprecedented humanitarian crisis

<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2023/nov/29/next-phase-of-gaza-war-risks-unprecedented-humanitarian-crisis>

On GPS: How will the Israel-Hamas war end?

<https://www.cnn.com/videos/world/2023/11/26/gps-1126-netanyahu-and-biden-on-israel-hamas-war.cnn>

How Hamas built a force to attack Israel on 7 October

<https://www.bbc.com/news/world-middle-east-67480680>

Netanyahu's two-front war against Hamas and for his own political survival

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